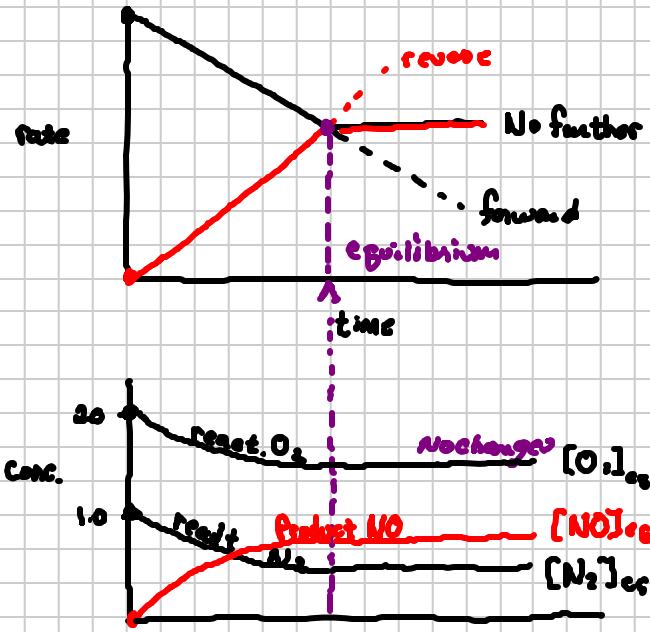
Lecture 7.2 Law of Mass Action

Note Title 9/16/2011

$$N_{2(g)} + O_{2(g)} \underset{r}{\overset{f}{\rightleftharpoons}} 2NO_{(g)}$$

initial 1.0M 2.0M 0.0M



Law of Mass Action: Equilibrium $\text{rate}_f = \text{rate}_r$

react. prod. reverse

$$1N_{2(g)} + 1O_{2(g)} \rightleftharpoons 2NO_{(g)}$$

$$\text{rate}_f = \text{rate}_r$$

$$k_f[N_2]^1[O_2]^1 = k_r[NO]^2$$

equilibrium constant

$$K_{eq} = \frac{k_f}{k_r} = \frac{[NO]^2}{[N_2][O_2]}$$ ← products / reactants

... K_{eq} depend on temperature.

... ALL conc are equil Concentrations.

$[O_2]_{eq} = 1.638M$ $[N_2] = 0.638M$

$[NO]_{eq} = 0.722M$

LMA. $K_{eq} = \frac{[NO]^2}{[N_2][O_2]} = \frac{(0.722M)^2}{(0.638M)(1.638M)} = 0.499 = K_{eq}$ @ 25C

K_{eq} unitless